Retrosynthesis of Carbonyls and Carboxylic Acid Derivatives

1. **Perform a retrosynthetic analysis** on the target product using the template and guiding questions, labeled as parts A-D.



A. Has the number of carbon atoms changed?

B. Are there any new functional groups?

C. What types of **precursor(s)** and **reaction(s)** could introduce the new carbon atoms and/or the new functional groups? (e.g. carbonyl addition, carbonyl substitution, reduction/oxidation, etc....).

D. Finally, what order of these reactions is needed to achieve the target final product?

Working backwards, fill in the boxes above (retrosynthesis).

Finally, use the answers to your questions above to **propose a full forward synthesis** associated with your proposed retrosynthesis.



2. **Propose a successful forward synthetic route** for the formation of the shown target final product from the shown initial starting material.

 $\sim_{N} \longrightarrow \sim$ 0 `ОН

target product

starting material

3. In three steps or less, propose a successful forward synthetic route for the formation of the shown target final product from the shown initial starting material.



4. **Propose a successful forward synthetic route** for the formation of the shown target final product from the shown initial starting material.



target product

starting material

5. **Propose a successful forward synthetic route** for the formation of the shown target final product from the shown initial starting material.



target product

starting material